



National Collaborating Centre for Environmental Health

Centre de collaboration nationale en santé environnementale

# Public Health Roles in Assessment of Health Impacts of Projects in Environmental Impact Assessment Process

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### **Health Protection**

Actions taken by public health professionals to eliminate, as far as possible, the risk of adverse consequences for health attributable to environmental hazards, unsafe drinking water, food et cetera.

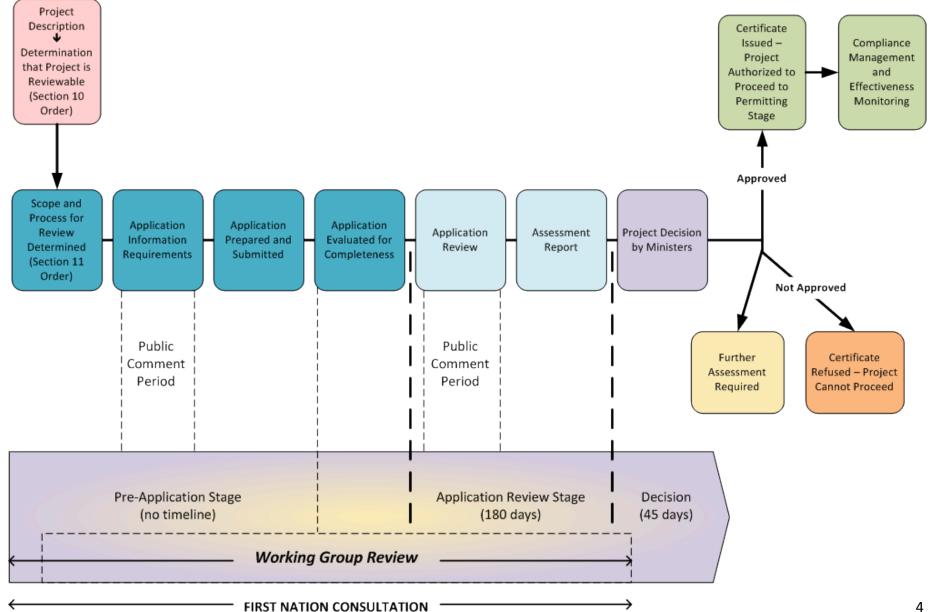
modified from *Dictionary of Public Health*, John M. Last



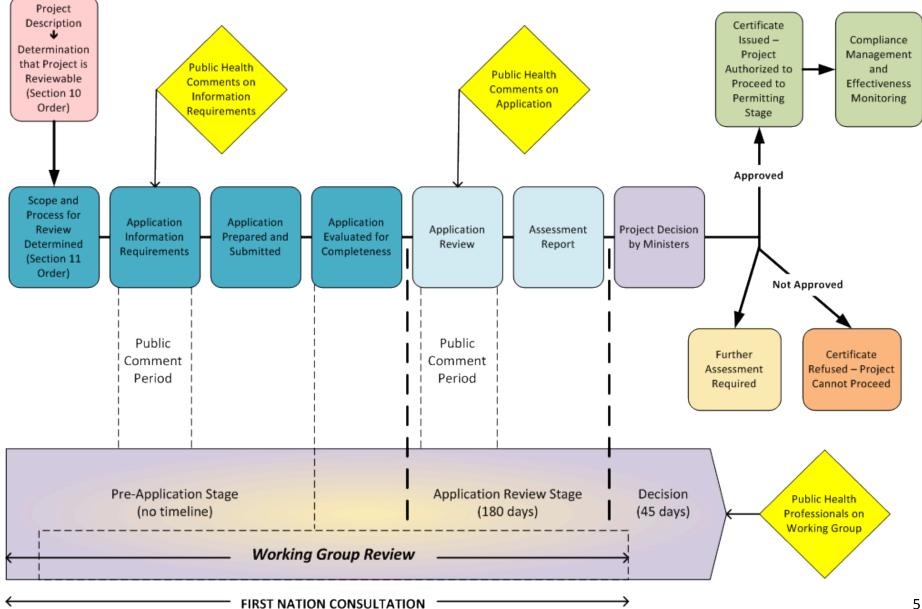
## Considerations

- Tradition
- Public health legislative authority
- Environmental assessment process

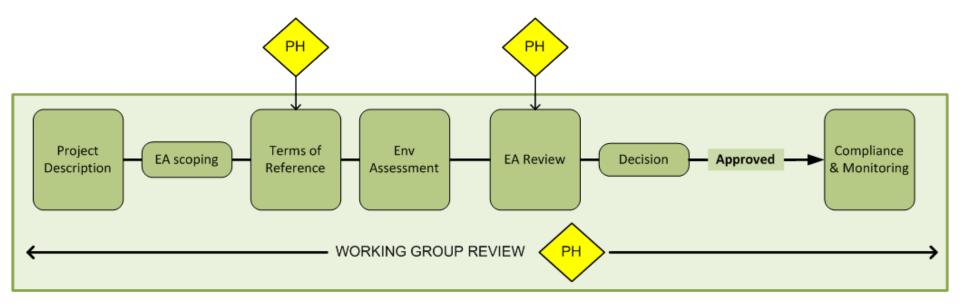
#### **Environmental Assessment Process**



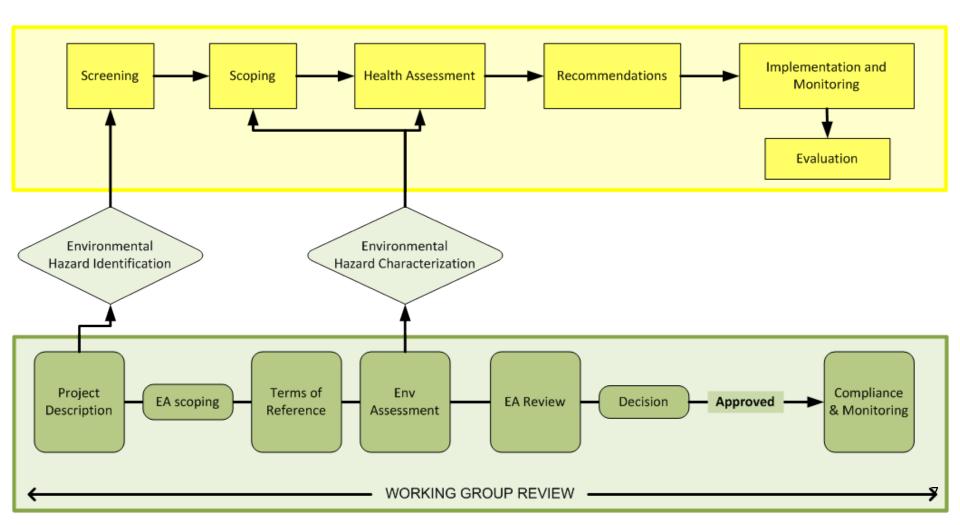
### **Public Health in EA Process**



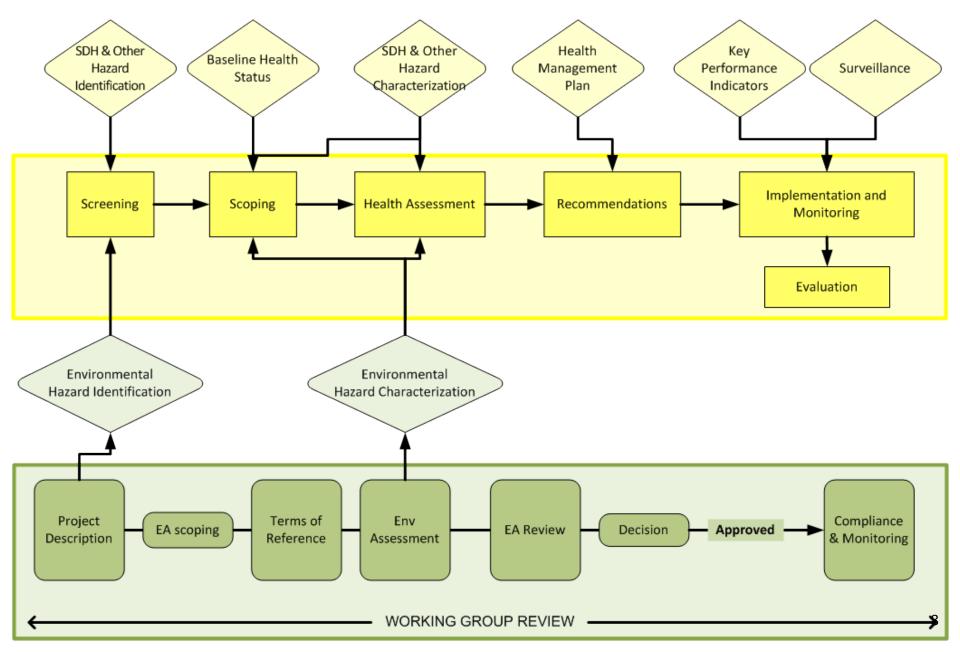
#### **Public Health in EA Process**



#### **HIA and EA Process**



#### **HIA and EA Process**



### Roles

- Hazard identification Env, SDH, other
- Health assessment baseline
- Equity lens
- Ranking health risks
- Health assessment methodology
- Surveillance of health outcomes
- Key performance indicators
- Prevention and mitigation strategies



